

# Agriculture Profile

## Williams Lake District



Province of  
British Columbia

Ministry of  
Agriculture  
and Food



85-3863/

BC  
A22 P66

C  
A5:W5

1984

C.5

ISBN 0-7726-0152-6

# **AGRICULTURE PROFILE**

**WILLIAMS LAKE DISTRICT**



**VICTORIA, B.C.**

**Province of British Columbia  
Ministry of Agriculture and Food**

**AUGUST, 1984**

**Canadian Cataloguing in Publication Data**

Main entry under title:  
Williams Lake District

(Agriculture profile, ISSN 0710-3042)

Produced by Policy Development and Economics  
Division. Cf. Acknowledgements.

Revision of: McFadden, M., 1955- . Williams  
Lake District. 1981.

ISBN 0-7726-0152-6

1. Agriculture - Economic aspects - British  
Columbia - Williams Lake Region. 2. Agriculture -  
British Columbia - Williams Lake Region. I.  
McFadden, M., 1955- . Williams Lake District.  
II. British Columbia. Ministry of Agriculture and  
Food. Policy Development and Economics Division.  
III. Series.

HD1790.B7W54 1984 338.1'09711'2 C84-092237-X

**ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**

This series of agricultural profiles was produced by the Policy Development and Economics Division, British Columbia Ministry of Agriculture and Food.

The report is descriptive, and includes statistical information from a variety of sources. It is designed primarily as an information base for use by Ministry of Agriculture and Food staff in district goal identification and program planning.

The authors acknowledge with gratitude the assistance and co-operation received from individuals and organizations both public and private during the preparation of this report.

This report is one of a series covering the eighteen District Agriculturists' Office Areas of British Columbia.

Abbotsford  
Chilliwack  
Cloverdale  
Courtenay  
Cranbrook  
Creston  
Dawson Creek  
Duncan  
Fort St. John  
Kamloops  
Oliver  
Prince George  
Quesnel  
Salmon Arm  
Smithers  
Vanderhoof  
Vernon  
Williams Lake

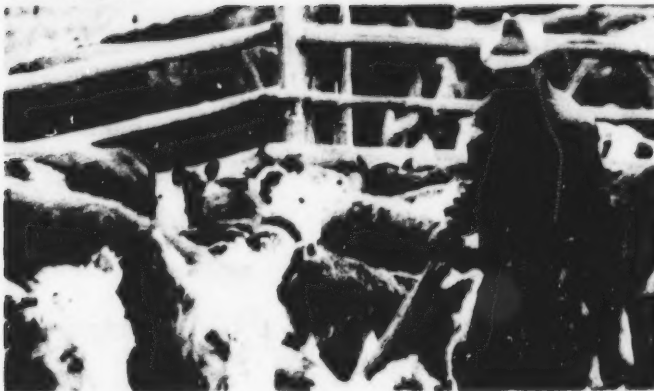
# BRITISH COLUMBIA AGRICULTURAL REPORTING REGIONS



## AGRICULTURAL PROFILE - WILLIAMS LAKE DISTRICT

### PREFACE

#### BACKGROUND



The British Columbia Ministry of Agriculture and Food has divided the Province into eighteen agricultural districts, each served by a District Agriculturist. Profiles of these districts were first developed in 1980 under the Canada-British Columbia Agriculture and Rural Development Subsidiary Agreement (A.R.D.S.A.).

The availability of new data from the 1981 Census of Agriculture resulted in a need for major revision. The present profile is an updated version reflecting the Census information. At the same time, the profiles have been expanded to include information not previously available, and many of the tables have been restructured to show a more detailed breakdown of different variables by farm sales.

#### CAVEAT

As the agricultural districts were designed to meet the needs of the farming community, and as their boundaries were developed to ensure efficient use of the District Agriculturist's time, the boundaries do not necessarily coincide with those of the Census Divisions or Subdivisions. However, statistical data from the Census of Agriculture is currently only available for Census Divisions and Subdivisions. An attempt was made, both in the original profiles and in these updates, to choose census divisions and subdivisions which most closely represent the agricultural districts. In this profile all references to the Williams Lake District are to the area covered by census divisions 41-Cariboo and 45-Central Coast.

#### STRUCTURE

The profiles have been designed to provide a comprehensive source of statistical information on each agricultural district. They have been divided into three sections: an overview of the district, a description of the farms and farmers of the district, and a description of the farm products of the district.



## CONTENTS

|                                                     | <u>Page</u> |
|-----------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| Acknowledgement . . . . .                           | iii         |
| Preface . . . . .                                   | v           |
| Background                                          |             |
| Structure                                           |             |
| Scope                                               |             |
| Methodology                                         |             |
| Contents . . . . .                                  | vii         |
| List of Tables . . . . .                            | viii        |
| List of Maps . . . . .                              | ix          |
| Overview: Williams Lake District . . . . .          | 1           |
| Williams Lake: Agricultural Resource Base . . . . . | 13          |
| Farm Taxfiler's Income                              |             |
| Agricultural Employment                             |             |
| Agricultural Activity                               |             |
| Agricultural Land Development Act Work              |             |
| Farm Capital                                        |             |
| Age of Operators                                    |             |
| Williams Lake: Agricultural Production . . . . .    | 24          |
| Livestock and Related                               |             |
| Vegetables and Specialty Crops                      |             |
| Small Fruit and Tree Fruit                          |             |
| Field Crops                                         |             |
| Appendix . . . . .                                  | 33          |
| Terms Used in Census of Agriculture                 |             |
| Terms Used in Land Capability Ratings               |             |

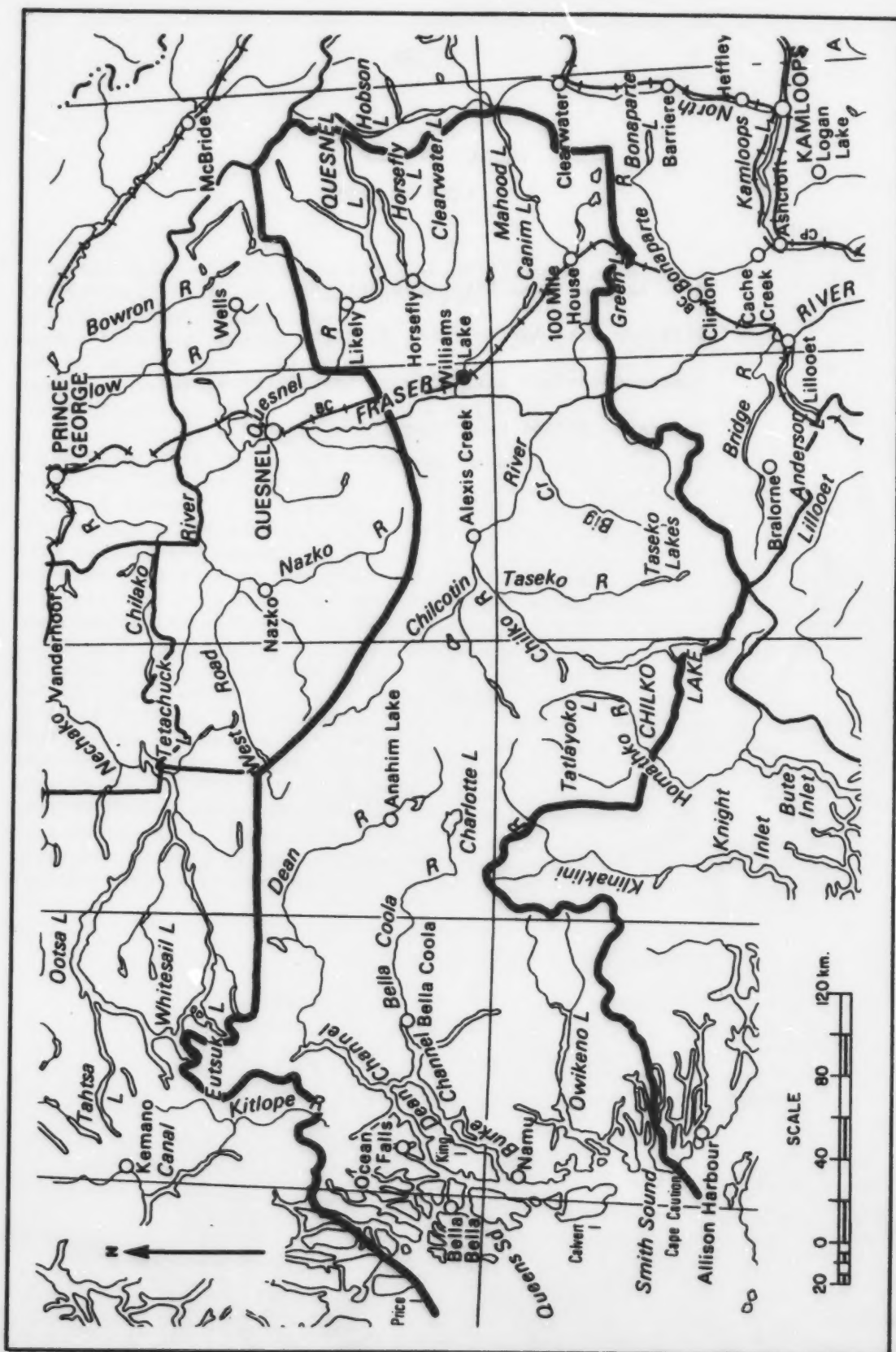
## LIST OF TABLES

|                                                                       | <u>Page</u> |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| 1. Climatic Data - Williams Lake/Niagara Falls/Saskatoon Compared . . | 3           |
| 2. Agricultural Land Reserve Areas: Summary Table . . . . .           | 5           |
| 3. Agriculture Land Capability . . . . .                              | 7           |
| 4. Agriculture and Grazing Lease Data . . . . .                       | 8           |
| 5. Use of Land by Farm Sales Class . . . . .                          | 9           |
| 6. Number of Farms by Farm Sales Class . . . . .                      | 10          |
| 7. Farms Classified by Product Type and Sales. . . . .                | 11          |
| 8. Farms Classified by Size and Sales. . . . .                        | 12          |
| 9. Farms Classified by Capital Value and Sales . . . . .              | 14          |
| 10. Total Farm Capital by Farm Sales. . . . .                         | 15          |
| 11. Sales of Farms. . . . .                                           | 16          |
| 12. Average Age of Farmers. . . . .                                   | 17          |
| 13. Farm Taxfilers' Incomes . . . . .                                 | 18          |
| 14. Off-Farm Work by Farm Operators - By Type of Work . . . . .       | 19          |
| 15. Off-Farm Work by Farm Operators - By Number of Days . . . . .     | 20          |
| 16. Hired Agricultural Labour by Farm Sales . . . . .                 | 21          |
| 17. A.L.D.A. Work Completed . . . . .                                 | 22          |
| 18. Spraying, Dusting and Irrigation. . . . .                         | 23          |
| 19. Use of Fertilizer . . . . .                                       | 23          |
| 20. Estimate of Farm Cash Receipts. . . . .                           | 25          |
| 21. Area in Field Crops by Farm Sales . . . . .                       | 26          |
| 22. Area in Vegetables by Farm Sales. . . . .                         | 27          |
| 23. Area in Small Fruit by Farm Sales . . . . .                       | 28          |
| 24. Area in Tree Fruit by Farm Sales. . . . .                         | 29          |
| 25. Area in Specialty Crops by Farm Sales . . . . .                   | 30          |
| 26. Livestock Numbers by Farm Sales . . . . .                         | 31          |
| 27. Poultry Numbers by Farm Sales . . . . .                           | 32          |

## LIST OF MAPS

|                                                 |    |
|-------------------------------------------------|----|
| B.C. Agricultural Reporting Regions             | iv |
| Williams Lake Agricultural District             | x  |
| Thompson-Cariboo Agricultural Land Reserve Area | 4  |
| Thompson-Cariboo Land Capability Ratings        | 6  |

# WILLIAMS LAKE AGRICULTURAL DISTRICT



#### OVERVIEW: WILLIAMS LAKE DISTRICT OFFICE AREA

The Williams Lake Agricultural District occupies 7.3 million hectares in the Thompson-Cariboo Agricultural Reporting Region. The district occupies the two physiographic regions known as the Interior Plateau and Coast Mountains. The plateau is level to rolling and ranges between 1200 and 1800 metres above sea level.

Census figures indicate a 1981 population of 47,491, an increase of 10.7 percent over 1976 levels. The urban/rural distribution has shifted slightly over the last few years, the urban segment now represents 38.5 percent of the total population up from 38 percent in 1976. Total experienced labour force totals 18,525, with the majority employed in the manufacturing, personal services, trade and utility sectors.

The major agricultural activity in the district consists of beef production. In 1981, cattle production was the primary activity of 64 percent of farms. Field crops, almost exclusively fodder crops accounted for 9 percent of holdings while miscellaneous specialty production was reported by 10 percent of operations. Cattle production was the primary activity of 89 percent of holdings with sales greater than \$50,000 in 1981. Farm cash receipts totalled \$30 million in 1981, 3.4 percent of the provincial total. Cattle and calves and dairy accounted for 69 and 9 percent of receipts respectively.

The Williams Lake District accounts for 237,263 hectares in agricultural holdings, approximately 11 percent of the provincial total. The total number of farms enumerated in 1981 was 639. Farms are larger than the provincial average in Williams Lake where 33 percent of holdings are more than 225 hectares. Average farm size is 371 hectares compared to 109 hectares for the province as a whole. In 1981, 25 percent of farmland was classified as improved compared with 43.4 percent for the province.

In the past, agricultural expansion has been largely dependant on Crown Land. High land prices coupled with stringent acquisition requirements have caused operators to concentrate on higher production levels from deeded land. Wider availability of electric power in the district has increased forage crop production, particularly along the Chilcotin and Fraser Rivers. Range improvement projects have also been effective as a result of coordinated range management plans.

The feasibility of retaining feeder cattle for finishing within the district has been improving, however there is still reluctance among some operators to compete with prairie provinces for an inexpensive source of feed grains. Nevertheless, there exists an opportunity for backgrounding calves on corn silage and alfalfa. Seed production, particularly alfalfa for the local market has generated recent interest.

The vegetable, greenhouse and nursery industries should experience continued growth as population levels increase in the Interior.

1. The first part of the report is a general introduction to the subject of the study. It discusses the importance of the study and the objectives of the research.

2. The second part of the report is a detailed description of the methodology used in the study. It includes information about the sample, the data collection methods, and the statistical analysis.

3. The third part of the report is a discussion of the results of the study. It presents the findings of the research and discusses their implications for the field of study.

4. The fourth part of the report is a conclusion and a summary of the main findings of the study. It also includes some suggestions for further research.

5. The fifth part of the report is a list of references. It includes all the sources of information used in the study.

6. The sixth part of the report is an appendix. It contains additional information that is not included in the main body of the report.

7. The seventh part of the report is a glossary. It defines the key terms used in the study.

8. The eighth part of the report is a list of figures and tables. It includes all the visual aids used in the study.

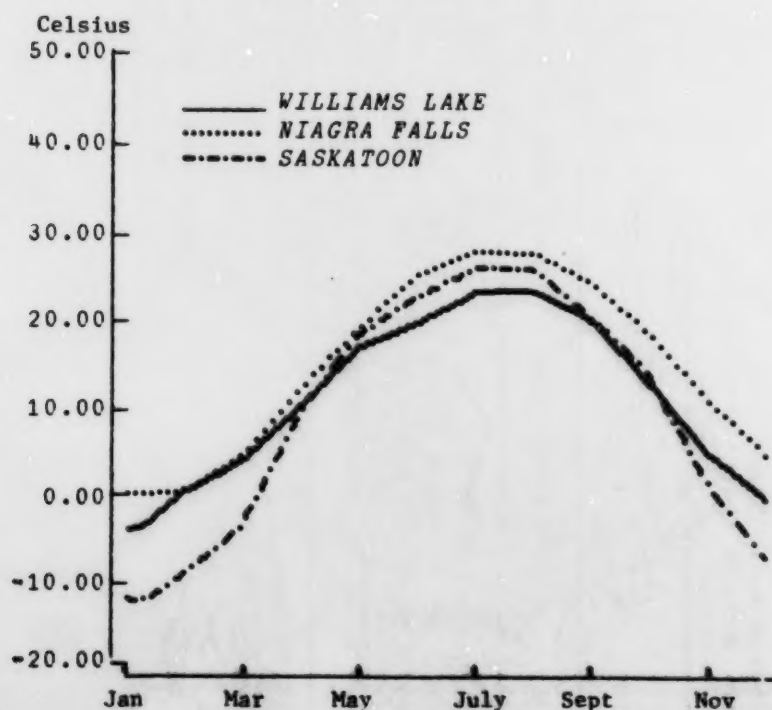
TABLE 1  
CLIMATIC DATA

WILLIAMS LAKE/NIAGARA FALLS/SASKATOON COMPARED

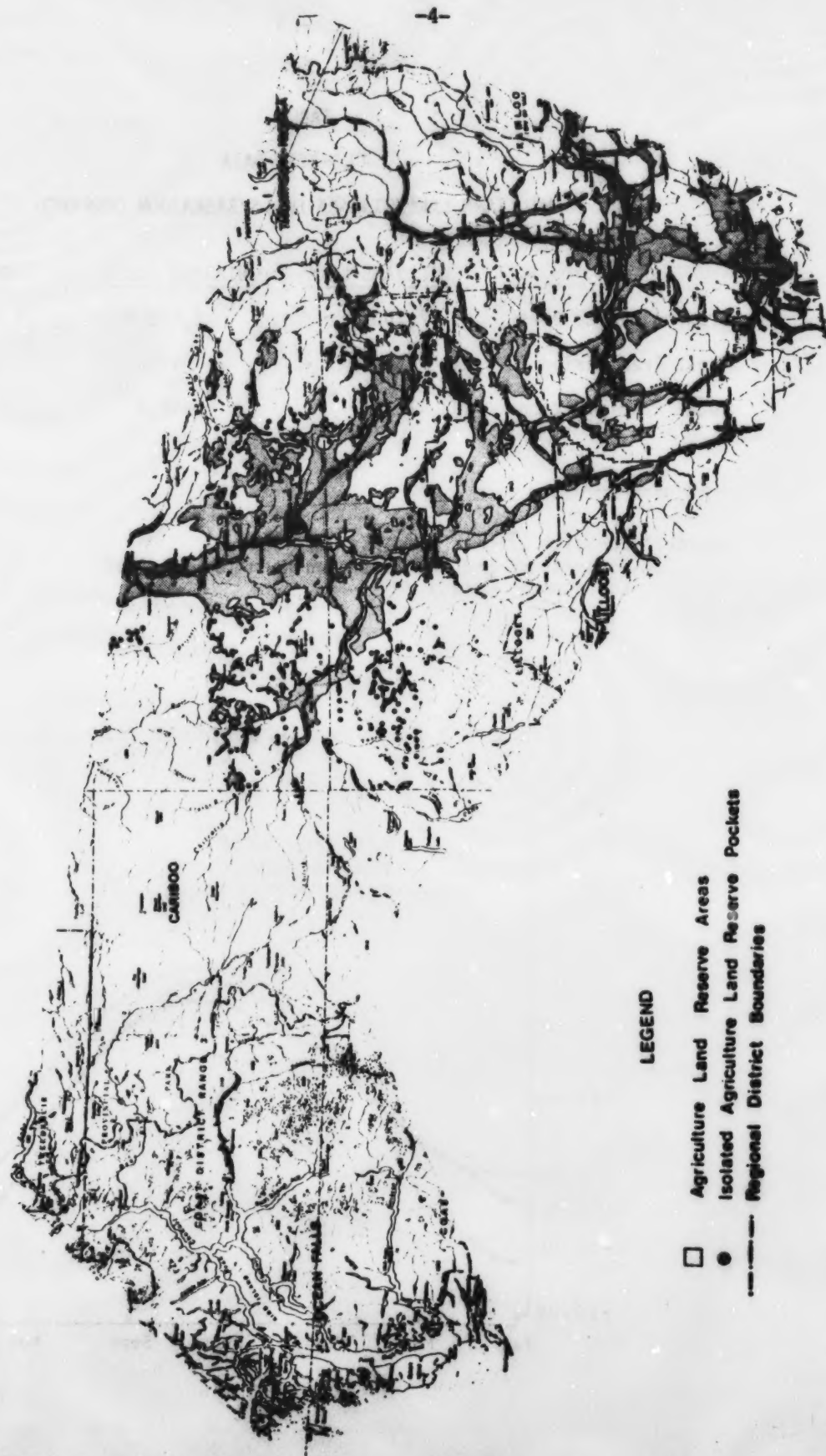
|                     | <u>WILLIAMS LAKE</u> | <u>NIAGARA FALLS</u> | <u>SASKATOON</u> |
|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| Growing Degree Days | 1,260.8              | 2,472.7              | 1,619.9          |
| Frost Free Period   | 94                   | 172                  | 117              |
| Total Precipitation | 412.8                | 942.3                | 348.8            |

Source: Canadian Climate Normals 1951-1980  
Temperature and Precipitation Normals 1951-1980  
Environment Canada

MEAN DAILY MAXIMUM TEMPERATURES COMPARED



# THOMPSON-CARIBOO ALR AREAS

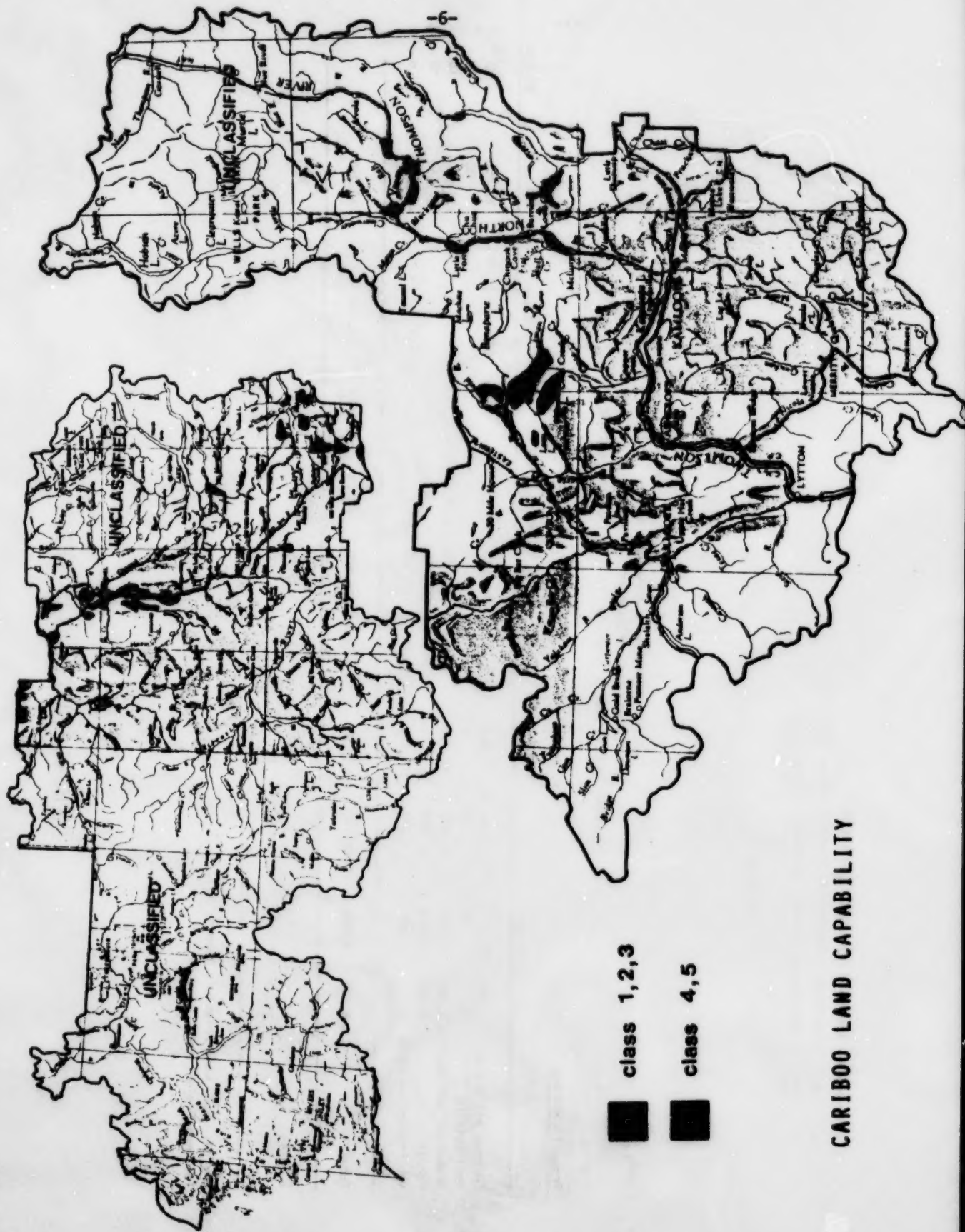


LEGEND

TABLE 2  
CARIBOO AGRICULTURAL REPORTING REGION  
AGRICULTURAL LAND RESERVE AREAS IN HECTARES  
SUMMARY TABLE: LAND CAPABILITY CLASS BY PRESENT LAND USE

| Present Land Use      | 1     | 2      | 3      | 4       | 1-4     | 5       | 6      | 7      | Water  | Total   | \$Total |
|-----------------------|-------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|
| Forages and Grains    | 1,840 | 3,630  | 7,120  | 7,480   | 20,070  | 4,600   | 2,370  | 410    | 0      | 27,450  | 3       |
| Horticulture          | 0     | 0      | 30     | 0       | 30      | 0       | 0      | 0      | 0      | 30      | 0       |
| Grassland and Pasture | 4,380 | 2,080  | 8,460  | 30,790  | 45,710  | 71,520  | 17,050 | 3,370  | 0      | 137,650 | 15      |
| Forest                | 2,430 | 8,630  | 45,320 | 223,510 | 279,890 | 367,120 | 60,210 | 14,930 | 0      | 722,150 | 76      |
| Non-Productive Lands  | 80    | 250    | 1,210  | 7,320   | 8,860   | 23,420  | 1,610  | 110    | 25,270 | 59,270  | 6       |
| Total                 | 8,370 | 14,590 | 62,140 | 269,100 | 354,560 | 466,660 | 81,240 | 18,820 | 25,270 | 946,550 |         |
| \$ Total              | 1     | 1      | 7      | 28      | 37      | 49      | 9      | 2      | 3      |         |         |

Source: B.C. Land Inventory Report, Vol. 1, 2  
Talisman Project Inc., 1980.



CARIBOO LAND CAPABILITY

TABLE 3

THOMPSON CARIBOO AGRICULTURAL REPORTING REGION

AGRICULTURE LAND CAPABILITY

| Class            | 1      | 2      | 3       | 4       | 5         | 6         | 7         | Water Surface | Other*    | Total      |
|------------------|--------|--------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------------|-----------|------------|
| <b>Hectares:</b> |        |        |         |         |           |           |           |               |           |            |
| Unimproved       | 4,624  | 8,549  | 85,900  | 403,112 | 2,611,740 | 2,537,968 | 2,291,239 | 240,644       | 8,096,668 | 16,280,443 |
| Improved**       | 31,727 | 91,200 | 291,625 | 690,627 | 2,054,510 | 2,494,663 | 2,288,777 | 240,441       | 8,096,668 | 16,280,440 |
| <b>Percent:</b>  |        |        |         |         |           |           |           |               |           |            |
| Unimproved       | 0.03   | 0.05   | 0.53    | 2.48    | 16.04     | 15.59     | 14.07     | 1.48          | 49.73     | 100.0      |
| Improved**       | 0.20   | 0.56   | 1.79    | 4.24    | 12.62     | 15.32     | 14.06     | 1.47          | 49.73     | 100.0      |

\*Other includes unclassified urban areas, national parks and unmapped portions of the district.

\*\*Rating if land unit were irrigated and/or drained.

Source: Agriculture Land Capacity In British Columbia, ARDA Project #89077, 1976.

**TABLE 4**  
**WILLIAMS LAKE AGRICULTURAL DISTRICT**  
**AGRICULTURE AND GRAZING LEASE DATA IN HECTARES**

Lease Type: Grazing

| <u>Year</u>  | <u>No. of Leases</u> | <u>Area</u>     |
|--------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| 1983         | 2                    | 250.3           |
| 1982         | 28                   | 4,167.5         |
| 1981         | 24                   | 1,586.8         |
| 1980         | 36                   | 3,125.8         |
| 1980-1983    | 90                   | 9,130.4         |
| <b>TOTAL</b> | <b>340</b>           | <b>36,965.0</b> |

Lease Type: Extensive Agriculture

|              |            |                |
|--------------|------------|----------------|
| 1983         | 2          | 99.8           |
| 1982         | 23         | 1,451.7        |
| 1981         | 24         | 1,650.6        |
| 1980         | 16         | 1,450.2        |
| 1980-1983    | 65         | 4,652.4        |
| <b>TOTAL</b> | <b>126</b> | <b>8,956.0</b> |

Lease Type: Intensive Agriculture

|              |           |              |
|--------------|-----------|--------------|
| 1983         | 0         | -            |
| 1982         | 3         | 27.4         |
| 1981         | 2         | 9.3          |
| 1980         | 5         | 54.3         |
| 1980-1983    | 10        | 90.9         |
| <b>TOTAL</b> | <b>18</b> | <b>165.5</b> |

Total lease area in Williams Lake: 1980-1983: 13,873.63  
Total lease area in Williams Lake: 46,086.45

Source: B.C. Crown Land: Range and Cultivated  
Land Inventory, B.C.M.A. 1984

TABLE 5

## USE OF LAND BY FARM SALES CLASS WILLIAMS LAKE, 1981-IN HECTARES

|                            | \$250-1559 | \$1600-2499 | \$2500-4999 | \$5000-9999 | \$10000-49999 | \$50000 OR MORE | TOTAL   |
|----------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------|---------|
| Number of Farms            | 129        | 47          | 93          | 95          | 184           | 91              | 639     |
| Total Area of Farms        | 6,830      | 3,002       | 7,956       | 14,520      | 49,896        | 155,059         | 237,263 |
| Total Improved Land Area   | 2,672      | 1,101       | 3,394       | 5,611       | 20,439        | 26,709          | 59,925  |
| Total Area Under Crop      | 1,224      | 665         | 1,633       | 3,303       | 9,863         | 13,817          | 30,505  |
| Number of Farms Reporting  | 80         | 36          | 70          | 78          | 168           | 86              | 518     |
| Area of Improved Pasture   | 1,104      | 234         | 1,397       | 1,817       | 8,778         | 10,708          | 24,038  |
| Number of Farms Reporting  | 55         | 22          | 57          | 59          | 114           | 57              | 364     |
| Area in Summer Fallow      | 72         | 53          | 43          | 26          | 271           | 962             | 1,428   |
| Number of Farms Reporting  | 4          | 6           | 5           | 3           | 12            | 8               | 38      |
| Other Improved Land Area   | 272        | 149         | 320         | 464         | 1,528         | 1,223           | 3,955   |
| Number of Farms Reporting  | 77         | 31          | 67          | 65          | 116           | 72              | 428     |
| Total Unimproved Land Area | 4,157      | 1,902       | 4,563       | 8,910       | 29,458        | 128,350         | 177,339 |
| Woodland Area              | 568        | 607         | 658         | 1,410       | 4,167         | 11,590          | 19,001  |
| Number of Farms Reporting  | 24         | 12          | 20          | 29          | 48            | 23              | 156     |
| Other Unimproved Land Area | 3,589      | 1,295       | 3,905       | 7,500       | 25,290        | 116,760         | 158,338 |
| Number of Farms Reporting  | 95         | 29          | 71          | 79          | 151           | 83              | 508     |

Source: 1981 Census of Agriculture  
December 1983

TABLE 6

WILLIAMS LAKE AGRICULTURAL DISTRICT:

NUMBER OF FARMS BY FARM SALES CLASS

| SALES | \$-2499 | \$2500-4999 | \$5000-9999 | \$10,000+ |
|-------|---------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| 1981  | 176     | 93          | 95          | 275       |

---

Source: 1981 Census of Agriculture.

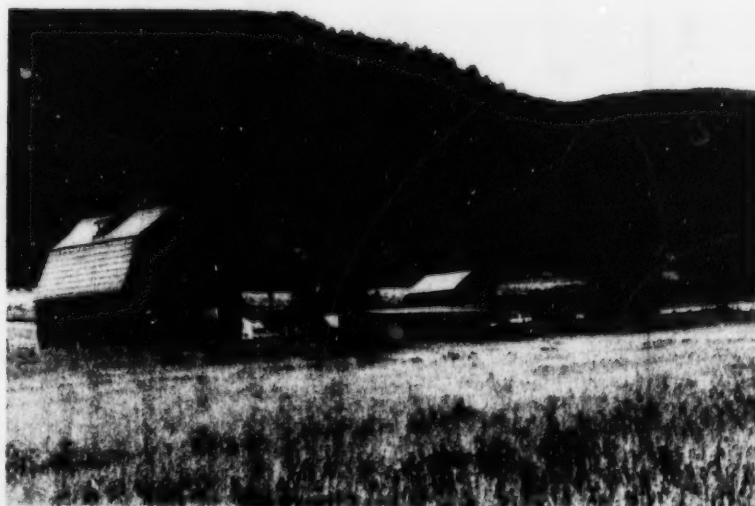


TABLE 7

WILLIAMS LAKE AGRICULTURAL DISTRICT  
FARMS CLASSIFIED BY PRODUCT TYPE AND SALES -1981 CENSUS

|                         | \$250-1599 | \$1600-2499 | \$2500-4999 | \$5000-9999 | \$10000-49999 | \$50000 OR MORE | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------|-------|
| Dairy                   | 10         | 1           | 3           | 4           | 3             | 2               | 23    |
| Cattle                  | 42         | 18          | 52          | 64          | 156           | 81              | 413   |
| Hogs                    | 3          | 2           | -           | -           | -             | -               | 5     |
| Poultry                 | 13         | 5           | 5           | 6           | 3             | 1               | 33    |
| Wheat                   | 1          | 1           | -           | -           | -             | -               | 2     |
| Small Grains            | -          | 1           | 1           | 1           | 3             | -               | 6     |
| Other Field Crops       | 19         | 8           | 10          | 9           | 7             | 3               | 56    |
| Fruits and Vegetables   | 5          | 3           | 1           | -           | 1             | -               | 10    |
| Miscellaneous Specialty | 23         | 5           | 15          | 10          | 7             | 3               | 63    |
| Livestock Combination   | 7          | 3           | 4           | 1           | 4             | 1               | 20    |
| Field Crop Combinations | 2          | -           | -           | -           | -             | -               | 2     |
| Other Combinations      | 6          | -           | 2           | -           | -             | -               | 8     |
| TOTAL                   | 129        | 47          | 93          | 95          | 184           | 91              | 639   |

- 11 -

SOURCE: Census of Agriculture, 1981

TABLE 8  
WILLIAMS LAKE AGRICULTURAL DISTRICT  
FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE AND SALES-1981 CENSUS

|                     | \$250-1599 | \$1600-2499 | \$2500-4999 | \$5000-9999 | \$10000-49999 | \$50000 OR MORE | TOTAL |
|---------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------|-------|
| 1-2 Acres           | 4          | -           | -           | -           | -             | -               | 4     |
| 3-9 Acres           | 8          | 1           | 1           | 1           | 1             | -               | 12    |
| 10-69 Acres         | 50         | 19          | 18          | 15          | 7             | 2               | 111   |
| 70-129 Acres        | 20         | 7           | 21          | 9           | 11            | 1               | 69    |
| 130-179 Acres       | 26         | 11          | 20          | 11          | 13            | -               | 81    |
| 180-239 Acres       | 3          | 1           | 6           | 9           | 7             | 1               | 27    |
| 240-399 Acres       | 7          | 3           | 16          | 14          | 32            | 4               | 76    |
| 400-559 Acres       | 6          | 1           | 4           | 9           | 31            | 6               | 57    |
| 560-759 Acres       | 3          | 3           | 5           | 12          | 22            | 6               | 51    |
| 760-1119 Acres      | 2          | 1           | -           | 12          | 28            | 16              | 59    |
| 1120-1599 Acres     | -          | -           | 2           | 3           | 17            | 8               | 30    |
| 1600 Acres and Over | -          | -           | -           | -           | 15            | 47              | 62    |
| TOTAL               | 129        | 47          | 93          | 95          | 184           | 91              | 639   |

SOURCE: Census of Agriculture, 1981

## WILLIAMS LAKE: AGRICULTURAL RESOURCE BASE

### Farm Taxfiler's Income

The district has an average proportion of high income operations. In 1981, 43 percent of farms had sales in excess of \$10,000 compared to 40 percent for B.C. as a whole. Average gross farm income reported was \$25,600 in 1981 compared to \$39,959 provincially. Almost all taxfilers in the Williams Lake District reported some off farm income, with 62 percent reporting wages and salaries.

### Agricultural Employment

Over 90 percent of reported days off farm work included non agricultural labour, approximately 75 percent of off farm work was reported from holdings with sales less than \$10,000. Farm operators hired an average 14 weeks of farm labour, compared with 24 weeks for the province as a whole. In 1981, farms with sales greater than \$50,000 provided 73 percent of agricultural employment.

### Agricultural Land Development Act

The 1981 census reported 70 fewer holdings than in 1976. Irrigation has accounted for over 39 percent of A.L.D.A. expenditures over the last few years. Approximately 49 percent of funds are allocated to land clearing, which has totalled 3,600 hectares since 1971. Operators report using 4,378 tonnes of fertilizer on 25,980 hectares of agricultural land in 1981.

### Farm Capital

The total nominal value of farm capital has increased from \$145 million in 1976 to \$300 million in 1981. The per farm average rose from \$159,000 to \$470,000 over the same period. The proportion of investment in land and buildings has declined from 78 percent in 1976 to 72 percent in 1981. Livestock investment has increased to 19 percent of total investment since 1976, machinery investment has declined accordingly. In 1981, total farm capital per hectare was \$1,265, less than one-half the provincial average.

### Age of Operators

The age distribution of farmers remained relatively constant over the period 1976-81 with the largest increase in the 35-44 age group, the total number of farmers increased by 9 percent, the district now represents 3.8 percent of the provincial total.

TABLE 9  
WILLIAMS LAKE AGRICULTURAL DISTRICT  
FARMS CLASSIFIED BY CAPITAL VALUE AND SALES-1981 CENSUS

| Capital Value      | \$250-2499 | Sales<br>\$2500-9999 | \$10000-49999 | \$50000 OR MORE | TOTAL |
|--------------------|------------|----------------------|---------------|-----------------|-------|
| Less Than \$10,000 | 1          | -                    | -             | -               | 1     |
| \$10,000-24,999    | 6          | 1                    | -             | -               | 7     |
| \$25,000-49,999    | 19         | 5                    | 1             | -               | 25    |
| \$50,000-99,999    | 45         | 30                   | 5             | -               | 80    |
| \$100,000-199,999  | 67         | 62                   | 22            | 3               | 154   |
| \$200,000-499,999  | 35         | 71                   | 97            | 17              | 220   |
| \$500,000 AND OVER | 3          | 19                   | 59            | 71              | 152   |
| TOTAL              | 176        | 188                  | 184           | 91              | 639   |

SOURCE: Census of Agriculture, 1981

TABLE 10

## TOTAL FARM CAPITAL BY FARM SALES, 1981: WILLIAMS LAKE DISTRICT

|                                                                  | \$250-2499 | \$2500-9999 | \$10000-49999 | \$50000+    | TOTAL       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| NUMBER OF FARMS                                                  | 176        | 188         | 184           | 91          | 639         |
| TOTAL CAPITAL VALUE                                              | 25,783,626 | 45,264,893  | 87,926,749    | 141,160,925 | 300,136,193 |
| VALUE OF LAND & BUILDINGS                                        | 22,307,188 | 35,676,620  | 65,556,184    | 93,850,743  | 217,390,735 |
| VALUE OF MACHINERY                                               | 2,279,928  | 5,011,522   | 9,028,911     | 9,442,412   | 25,762,773  |
| VALUE OF LIVESTOCK-POULTRY                                       | 1,196,510  | 4,576,751   | 13,341,654    | 37,867,770  | 56,982,685  |
| AVERAGE CAPITAL VALUE                                            | 146,498    | 240,771     | 477,863       | 155,122     |             |
| RATIO OF CAPITAL VALUE TO<br>MIDDLE VALUE OF<br>FARM SALES CLASS | 107        | 39          | 16            | 9           |             |

SOURCE: Census of Agriculture, 1981

TABLE II

1983 SALES OF FARMS-THOMPSON-CARIBOO REGION

| Area Name | No.<br>Pcls. | Hectares | Sale Price  | Value of<br>Improvements | Residual<br>Value | Actual<br>Value | Assessment<br>Sales Ratio | Mkt Value<br>\$/Hectare |
|-----------|--------------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| Kamloops  | 40           | 3,361    | \$5,683,265 | \$745,150                | \$4,938,115       | \$1,531,449     | 0.31                      | 1,470                   |
| Cariboo   | 34           | 2,168    | 2,914,005   | 442,950                  | 2,471,055         | 836,838         | 0.339                     | 1,159                   |

Source: B.C. Assessment Authority.

TABLE 12  
AVERAGE AGE OF FARMERS: WILLIAMS LAKE DISTRICT

|                          | 1976 | 1981 | CHANGE |
|--------------------------|------|------|--------|
| Under 25                 | 8    | 11   | +3     |
| 25 - 34                  | 123  | 124  | +1     |
| 35 - 44                  | 191  | 214  | +23    |
| 45 - 54                  | 209  | 220  | +11    |
| 55 - 59                  | 70   | 85   | +15    |
| 60- 64                   | 55   | 60   | +5     |
| 65 - 69                  | 20   | 32   | +12    |
| 70 & Over                | 27   | 23   | -4     |
| TOTAL                    | 703  | 769  | +63    |
| TOTAL PERCENT<br>OF B.C. | 3.6  | 3.8  |        |

SOURCE: Census of Agriculture, 1981



TABLE 13  
THOMPSON CARIBOO REGION  
FARM TAXPAYER'S INCOME 1980.

| # of Farm Taxpayers | Average Gross Farm Income \$'000s | Total Gross Farm Income \$'000s | # Reporting Farm Net Income | Average Net Farm Income \$'000s | Total Net Farm Income \$'000s | # Reporting Wages & Salaries | Average Wage & Salary \$'000s | # Reporting Off Farm Income | Average Off Farm Income \$'000s | Total Off Farm Income \$'000s | Average Income All Sources \$'000s | Total Income Sources \$'000s |          |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------|
| Thompson Nicola     | 765                               | 27.8                            | 21,275.4                    | 741                             | (1.20)                        | (914.9)                      | 449                           | 9.7                         | 730                             | 15.0                          | 11,506.4                           | 13.9                         | 10,591.4 |
| Kamloops            | 420                               | 24.9                            | 10,474.4                    | 414                             | (1.67)                        | (700.1)                      | 267                           | 14.6                        | 406                             | 24.0                          | 10,081.3                           | 22.3                         | 9,381.1  |
| Squamish Lillooet   | 120                               | 14.1                            | 1,688.2                     | 119                             | (0.28)                        | (33.5)                       | 76                            | 12.6                        | 112                             | 16.5                          | 1,973.5                            | 16.2                         | 1,947.0  |
| Cariboo             | 1,370                             | 26.0                            | 35,558.4                    | 1,352                           | (2.72)                        | (3,727.8)                    | 839                           | 11.0                        | 1,285                           | 16.1                          | 22,083.0                           | 13.4                         | 18,355.3 |
| Central Coast       | 20                                | 4.5                             | 90.3                        | 20                              | (1.07)                        | (21.36)                      | 15                            | 20.3                        | 20                              | 24.9                          | 498.7                              | 23.9                         | 477.3    |

Source: Revenue Canada.

TABLE 14

## OFF-FARM WORK BY FARM OPERATORS BY TYPE OF WORK &amp; FARM SALES, 1981: WILLIAMS LAKE

|                                | \$250-1599 | \$1600-2499 | \$2500-4999 | \$5000-9999 | \$10000-49999 | \$50000 OR MORE | TOTAL  |
|--------------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------|--------|
| NUMBER OF FARMS                | 129        | 47          | 93          | 95          | 184           | 91              | 639    |
| DAYS OF OFF-FARM WORK          | 12,964     | 5,909       | 11,290      | 8,451       | 11,425        | 1,809           | 51,848 |
| FARMS REPORTING                | 66         | 32          | 66          | 47          | 75            | 17              | 303    |
| AGRICULTURAL OFF-FARM WORK     | 382        | 585         | 1,005       | 798         | 1,023         | 1,177           | 4,970  |
| FARMS REPORTING                | 4          | 4           | 8           | 7           | 9             | 9               | 41     |
| NON-AGRICULTURAL OFF-FARM WORK | 12,582     | 5,324       | 10,285      | 7,653       | 10,402        | 632             | 46,878 |
| FARMS REPORTING                | 64         | 29          | 61          | 43          | 68            | 9               | 274    |

SOURCE: Census of Agriculture, 1981

TABLE 15  
WILLIAMS LAKE AGRICULTURAL DISTRICT  
OFF FARM WORK BY FARM OPERATORS BY NUMBER OF DAYS AND FARM SALES-1981 CENSUS

|          | \$250-1,599 | \$1,600-2,499 | \$2,500-4,999 | \$5,000-9,999 | \$10,000-49,000 | \$50,000+ | TOTAL |
|----------|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------|-------|
| 1-6 Days | -           | 1             | -             | -             | 2               | 1         | 4     |
| 7-12     | -           | -             | 1             | -             | 1               | 1         | 3     |
| 13-24    | 3           | 1             | 1             | -             | 4               | 2         | 11    |
| 25-48    | -           | 2             | 4             | 4             | 4               | 4         | 18    |
| 49-72    | 3           | -             | 9             | 6             | 7               | 2         | 27    |
| 73-96    | 4           | 1             | 2             | 1             | 6               | -         | 14    |
| 97-126   | 2           | 4             | 4             | 6             | 7               | 3         | 26    |
| 127-156  | 6           | 1             | 3             | 1             | 6               | -         | 17    |
| 157-228  | 21          | 12            | 25            | 14            | 22              | 1         | 95    |
| 229-365  | 27          | 10            | 17            | 15            | 16              | 3         | 88    |
| Total    | 66          | 32            | 66            | 47            | 75              | 17        | 303   |

Source: 1981 Census of Agriculture.

TABLE 16  
HIRED AGRICULTURAL LABOUR BY FARM SALES, 1981: WILLIAMS LAKE

|                             | \$250-1599 | \$1600-2499 | \$2500-4999 | \$5000-9999 | \$10000-49999 | \$50000 OR MORE | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------|-------|
| NUMBER OF FARMS             | 129        | 47          | 93          | 95          | 184           | 91              | 639   |
| TOTAL WEEKS OF HIRED LABOUR | 145        | 60          | 211         | 548         | 1,509         | 6,507           | 8,980 |
| FARMS REPORTING             | 14         | 6           | 17          | 35          | 80            | 62              | 214   |
| WEEKS OF YEAR-ROUND LABOUR  | 46         | 37          | 630         | 272         | 501           | 4,980           | 5,899 |
| FARMS REPORTING             | 2          | 2           | 3           | 9           | 13            | 36              | 65    |
| WEEKS OF SEASONAL LABOUR    | 99         | 23          | 148         | 276         | 1,008         | 1,527           | 3,081 |
| FARMS REPORTING             | 12         | 4           | 14          | 26          | 70            | 46              | 172   |

SOURCE: Census of Agriculture, 1981

TABLE 17  
AGRICULTURE LAND DEVELOPMENT ACT WORK DONE, APRIL 1971 - MARCH 1982: WILLIAMS LAKE DISTRICT OFFICE AREA

| Fiscal Year | CLEARED  |                        | BROKEN   |                        | IRRIGATION     |                | DRAINAGE       |                | OTHER          |    | TOTAL |
|-------------|----------|------------------------|----------|------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----|-------|
|             | Hectares | Cost/<br>Hectare<br>\$ | Hectares | Cost/<br>Hectare<br>\$ | Cost<br>\$'000 | Cost<br>\$'000 | Cost<br>\$'000 | Cost<br>\$'000 | Cost<br>\$'000 |    |       |
| 1971/72     | 303      | 138                    | 341      | 35                     | 12             | -              | -              | -              | 9              | 63 |       |
| 1972/73     | 148      | 142                    | 85       | 30                     | 3              | -              | -              | -              | 4              | 28 |       |
| 1973/74     | 317      | 164                    | -        | -                      | -              | 19             | -              | -              | 9              | 80 |       |
| 1974/75     | 502      | 191                    | 204      | 66                     | 14             | 106            | 3              | 4              | 223            |    |       |
| 1975/76     | 654      | 189                    | 337      | 72                     | 24             | 37             | 11             | 2              | 198            |    |       |
| 1976/77     | 102      | 230                    | -        | -                      | -              | 96             | -              | -              | 119            |    |       |
| 1977/78     | 366      | 219                    | 185      | 60                     | 11             | 56             | -              | -              | 147            |    |       |
| 1978/79     | 454      | 206                    | 280      | 93                     | 26             | 36             | -              | 2              | 158            |    |       |
| 1979/80     | 363      | 320                    | 155      | 122                    | 19             | 146            | -              | 4              | 285            |    |       |
| 1980/81     | 204      | 240                    | 123      | 171                    | 21             | 54             | -              | 4              | 128            |    |       |
| 1981/82     | 190      | 358                    | 56       | 232                    | 13             | 31             | -              | 4              | 117            |    |       |

SOURCE: British Columbia Ministry of Agriculture and Food, A.L.D.A. Branch Records

TABLE 18

SPRAYING, DUSTING AND IRRIGATION, 1981: WILLIAMS LAKE

|                                      |        |
|--------------------------------------|--------|
| Spraying and Dusting (any)           | 30     |
| Weed Control (Hec.)                  | 444    |
| Farms Reporting                      | 27     |
| For Insect Control (Hec.)            | 46     |
| Farms Reporting                      | 8      |
| Irrigation - Total Area (Hec.)       | 15,782 |
| Farms Reporting                      | 265    |
| Sprinkler System - Total Area (Hec.) | 8,490  |
| Farms Reporting                      | 201    |

---

SOURCE: Census of Agriculture, 1981

TABLE 19

FERTILIZER USE, 1981: WILLIAMS LAKE

|                               |        |
|-------------------------------|--------|
| Total Area (hectares)         | 25,980 |
| Tonnes                        | 4,378  |
| No. Reports of Any Use        | 516    |
| Total Cropland (Hec.)         | 6,747  |
| Tonnes                        | 1,168  |
| Farms Reporting               | 164    |
| Total Tame Hay (Hec.)         | 41,387 |
| Tonnes                        | 2,848  |
| Farms Reporting               | 395    |
| Total Improved Pasture (Hec.) | 2,484  |
| Tonnes                        | 362    |
| Farms Reporting               | 119    |

---

SOURCE: Census of Agriculture, 1981

## WILLIAMS LAKE AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION

### Livestock and Related Products

Sales of livestock and products for 1981 were valued at \$24 million or 80 percent of total farm cash receipts. Cattle operations accounted for \$21 million of this total or 17 percent of provincial beef sales. Total cattle herd size increased by 26 percent to 104,200 head over the period 1976-81. The dairy industry is relatively stable with over 140 producers and 1,500 dairy cows, the majority of dairy produce is marketed locally.

Sheep production is small but expanding, mostly in small farm flocks. Most sales are direct off the farm, the sheep population has almost doubled to 2,600 since 1976. Organizations such as the Cariboo Sheep Breeders' Association ensure effective communication between producers for marketing purposes. The hog industry has experienced some contraction over the last few years, with the hog population declining by one-third since 1976. The majority of hogs are transported to Vancouver abattoirs, however there is a strong local demand for pork products.

The poultry industry appears quite stable with the chicken population experiencing virtually no change since 1976, the majority of the chicken population is concentrated in the middle to high sales brackets. Other poultry products, primarily ducks and geese have experienced some expansion, increasing 20 percent since 1976 mostly in small farm flocks.

### Vegetables/Specialty Crops

Field vegetable receipts totalled \$119,000 in 1981. Census data indicates that eleven holdings report vegetable production as a intensive activity in the Williams Lake area. Hothouse vegetables were valued at \$150,000, greenhouse area has almost doubled since 1976 to 4,000 square meters in 1981, most greenhouse space is concentrated in the mid to low sales class holdings. Floriculture/nursery is also important, being valued at \$49,000. Field crops, mostly wheat and oats totalled \$67,000 in 1981 farm cash receipts. Ninety eight percent of cropland is in fodder crops, mainly tame hay and oats for fodder. Honey is also an important cash crop with 1981 receipts totalling \$81,600. The beekeepers Association had a membership of approximately 80 in 1979, of whom 5 were commercial producers. There were around 740 hives producing mostly for the local market.

TABLE 20  
ESTIMATE OF FARM CASH RECEIPTS, 1981  
WILLIAMS LAKE AGRICULTURAL DISTRICT

| COMMODITY            | FARM CASH<br>RECEIPTS<br>\$'000 | PERCENTAGE | PERCENTAGE OF<br>B.C. OUTPUT |
|----------------------|---------------------------------|------------|------------------------------|
| Wheat                | 28.23                           | 0.09       | 0.32                         |
| Oats                 | 21.79                           | 0.07       | 0.75                         |
| Barley               | 17.29                           | 0.06       | 0.21                         |
| CWB Payments         | 0.00                            | 0.00       | 0.00                         |
| Canola               | 0.00                            | 0.00       | 0.00                         |
| Potatoes             | 61.36                           | 0.20       | 0.33                         |
| Small Fruits         | 7.74                            | 0.03       | 0.02                         |
| Field Vegetables     | 57.62                           | 0.19       | 0.20                         |
| Floriculture/Nursery | 49.95                           | 0.17       | 0.10                         |
| Forest Prod.         | 217.82                          | 0.72       | 9.31                         |
| Cattle & Calves      | 20,854.00                       | 69.05      | 16.99                        |
| Income Ins.          | 3,033.03                        | 10.04      |                              |
| Hogs                 | 100.04                          | 0.33       | 0.19                         |
| Income Ins.          | 0.18                            | 0.00       |                              |
| Sheep                | 104.00                          | 0.34       | 3.94                         |
| Income Ins.          | 6.11                            | 0.02       |                              |
| Poultry & Eggs       | 270.36                          | 0.90       | 0.20                         |
| Income Ins.          | 0.10                            | 0.00       |                              |
| Dairy Products       | 2,796.17                        | 9.26       | 1.29                         |
| C.D.C. Subsidy       | 111.64                          | 0.37       |                              |
| Honey                | 81.62                           | 0.27       | 1.60                         |
| Tree Fruit           | 24.09                           | 0.08       | 0.04                         |
| Income Ins.          | 10.29                           | 0.03       |                              |
| Hothouse             | 149.44                          | 0.49       | 0.52                         |
| Income Ins.          | 5.25                            | 0.02       |                              |
| Other                | 2,194.53                        | 7.27       | 3.21                         |
| TOTAL                | 30,202.70                       |            |                              |

SOURCE: Ministry of Agriculture and Food, 1983.

TABLE 21

## AREA IN FIELD CROPS BY FARM SALES, 1981: WILLIAMS LAKE-IN HECTARES

|                                         | \$250-1599 | \$1600-2499 | \$2500-4999 | \$5000-9999 | \$10000-49999 | \$50000 OR MORE | TOTAL         |
|-----------------------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|
| Number of Farms                         | 129        | 47          | 93          | 95          | 184           | 91              | 639           |
| Flaxseed<br>Farms Reporting             | -          | -           | -           | -           | -             | -               | -             |
| Canola<br>Farms Reporting               | -          | -           | -           | -           | -             | -               | -             |
| Time Hay - Total<br>Farms Reporting     | 909<br>62  | 498<br>34   | 1,425<br>67 | 2,495<br>66 | 8,188<br>156  | 10,569<br>84    | 24,082<br>469 |
| Alfalfa and Mixtures<br>Farms Reporting | 138<br>16  | 135<br>16   | 319<br>29   | 471<br>24   | 2,552<br>76   | 5,747<br>61     | 9,362<br>222  |
| Other Time Hay<br>Farms Reporting       | 771<br>53  | 362<br>20   | 1,105<br>53 | 2,024<br>55 | 5,636<br>115  | 4,822<br>56     | 14,720<br>352 |
| Oats for Fodder<br>Farms Reporting      | 89<br>14   | 36<br>6     | 100<br>17   | 159<br>27   | 680<br>55     | 1,024<br>38     | 2,088<br>157  |
| Other Fodder Crops<br>Farms Reporting   | 215<br>14  | 33<br>2     | 97<br>5     | 563<br>10   | 820<br>17     | 1,754<br>12     | 3,481<br>60   |

Source: 1981 Census of Agriculture.

TABLE 22  
WILLIAMS LAKE AGRICULTURAL DISTRICT  
AREA OF VEGETABLES ON FARMS, IN HECTARES- 1981 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

|                  | \$250-1,599 | \$1,600-2,499 | \$2,500-4,999 | \$5,000-9,999 | \$10,000-49,999 | \$50,000+ | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------|-------|
| Number of Farms  | 129         | 47            | 93            | 95            | 184             | 91        | 639   |
| Vegetables       | 1.7         | 0.20          | 9.2           | 0.41          | 2.8             | 1.2       | 15.5  |
| Farms Reporting  | 5           | 1             | 1             | 1             | 2               | 1         | 11    |
| Asparagus        | -           | -             | -             | -             | -               | -         | -     |
| Farms Reporting  | -           | -             | -             | -             | -               | -         | -     |
| Beans            | 0.04        | -             | 0.2           | -             | -               | -         | 0.24  |
| Farms Reporting  | 1           | -             | 1             | -             | -               | -         | 2     |
| Beets            | 0.08        | -             | -             | -             | -               | -         | 0.08  |
| Farms Reporting  | 2           | -             | -             | -             | -               | -         | 2     |
| Broccoli         | 0.24        | -             | 2.0           | -             | -               | -         | 2.3   |
| Farms Reporting  | 2           | -             | 1             | -             | -               | -         | 3     |
| Cabbage          | 0.49        | -             | 0.81          | -             | -               | -         | 1.3   |
| Farms Reporting  | 4           | -             | 1             | -             | -               | -         | 5     |
| Carrots          | 0.12        | -             | 1.6           | 0.2           | -               | -         | 1.9   |
| Farms Reporting  | 3           | -             | 1             | 1             | -               | -         | 5     |
| Cauliflower      | 0.04        | -             | 1.6           | -             | -               | -         | 1.7   |
| Farms Reporting  | 1           | -             | 1             | -             | -               | -         | 2     |
| Cucumbers        | 0.04        | -             | 0.61          | -             | -               | -         | 0.65  |
| Farms Reporting  | 1           | -             | 1             | -             | -               | -         | 2     |
| Green Peas       | 0.08        | -             | -             | -             | -               | -         | 0.08  |
| Farms Reporting  | 2           | -             | -             | -             | -               | -         | 2     |
| Lettuce          | 0.04        | -             | 0.04          | -             | -               | -         | 0.08  |
| Farms Reporting  | 1           | -             | 1             | -             | -               | -         | 2     |
| Onions (Dry)     | 0.08        | 0.20          | 0.81          | -             | -               | -         | 1.1   |
| Farms Reporting  | 2           | 1             | 1             | -             | -               | -         | 4     |
| Rutabagas        | 0.08        | -             | -             | 0.2           | -               | -         | 0.28  |
| Farms Reporting  | 2           | -             | -             | 1             | -               | -         | 3     |
| Sweet Corn       | -           | -             | -             | -             | 2.8             | 1.2       | 4.0   |
| Farms Reporting  | -           | -             | -             | -             | 2               | 1         | 3     |
| Tomatoes         | 0.08        | -             | 1.01          | -             | -               | -         | 1.09  |
| Farms Reporting  | 2           | -             | 1             | -             | -               | -         | 3     |
| Other Vegetables | 0.32        | -             | 0.41          | -             | -               | -         | 0.73  |
| Farms Reporting  | 3           | -             | 1             | -             | -               | -         | 4     |

TABLE 23  
WILLIAMS LAKE AGRICULTURAL DISTRICT  
AREA IN SMALL FRUITS BY FARM SALES IN HECTARES-1981 CENSUS

|                 | \$250-1,599 | \$1,600-2,499 | \$2,500-4,999 | \$5,000-9,999 | \$10,000-49,999 | \$50,000+ | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------|-------|
| Number of Farms | 129         | 47            | 93            | 95            | 184             | 91        | 639   |
| Small Fruits    | 0.2         | 0.2           | -             | -             | 0.72            | -         | 1.1   |
| Farms Reporting | 2           | 1             | -             | -             | 1               | -         | 4     |
| Strawberries    | -           | -             | -             | -             | -               | -         | -     |
| Farms Reporting | -           | -             | -             | -             | -               | -         | -     |
| Grapes          | -           | -             | -             | -             | -               | -         | -     |
| Farms Reporting | -           | -             | -             | -             | -               | -         | -     |
| Other Berries   | 0.20        | 0.20          | -             | -             | 0.72            | -         | 1.1   |
| Farms Reporting | 2           | 1             | -             | -             | 1               | -         | 4     |

Source: 1981 Census of Agriculture.

TABLE 24  
WILLIAMS LAKE AGRICULTURAL DISTRICT  
AREA IN TREE FRUITS BY FARM SALES IN HECTARES-1981 CENSUS

|                      | 250-1,599 | \$1,600-2,499 | \$2,500-4,999 | \$5,000-9,999 | \$10,000-49,999 | \$50,000+ | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-----------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------|-------|
| Number of Farms      | 129       | 47            | 93            | 95            | 184             | 91        | 639   |
| Tree Fruits          | 1.6       | 3.5           | -             | -             | -               | -         | 5.1   |
| Farms Reporting      | 4         | 3             | -             | -             | -               | -         | 7     |
| Apple                | 0.93      | 3.0           | -             | -             | -               | -         | 3.9   |
| Farms Reporting      | 3         | 3             | -             | -             | -               | -         | 6     |
| No. of Apple Trees   | 32        | 157           | -             | -             | -               | -         | 189   |
| Pear                 | 0.08      | 0.04          | -             | -             | -               | -         | 0.12  |
| Farms Reporting      | 2         | 1             | -             | -             | -               | -         | 3     |
| Number of Pear Trees | 9         | 3             | -             | -             | -               | -         | 12    |
| Plum and Prune       | 0.08      | 0.36          | -             | -             | -               | -         | 0.45  |
| Farms Reporting      | 2         | 2             | -             | -             | -               | -         | 4     |
| Number of Trees      | 8         | 31            | -             | -             | -               | -         | 39    |
| Cherry (Sweet)       | 0.49      | 0.12          | -             | -             | -               | -         | 0.61  |
| Farms Reporting      | 3         | 2             | -             | -             | -               | -         | 5     |
| No. of Cherry Trees  | 41        | 12            | -             | -             | -               | -         | 53    |
| Cherry (Sour)        | -         | -             | -             | -             | -               | -         | -     |
| Farms Reporting      | -         | -             | -             | -             | -               | -         | -     |
| Number of Trees      | -         | -             | -             | -             | -               | -         | -     |
| Peach                | 0.04      | -             | -             | -             | -               | -         | 0.04  |
| Farms reporting      | 1         | -             | -             | -             | -               | -         | 1     |
| No. of Peach Trees   | 6         | -             | -             | -             | -               | -         | 6     |
| Apricot              | -         | 0.04          | -             | -             | -               | -         | 0.04  |
| Farms reporting      | -         | 1             | -             | -             | -               | -         | 1     |
| No. of Apricot Trees | -         | 3             | -             | -             | -               | -         | 3     |

Source: 1981 Census of Agriculture.

TABLE 25  
WILLIAMS LAKE AGRICULTURAL DISTRICT  
AREA IN SPECIALTY CROPS BY FARM SALES IN HECTARES-1981 CENSUS

|                       | \$250-2,499 | \$2,500-9,999 | \$10,000-49,999 | \$50,000+ | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------|-------|
| Number of Farms       | 176         | 188           | 184             | 91        | 639   |
| Nusery Products       | -           | n.a.          | n.a.            | -         | n.a.  |
| Farms Reporting       | -           | 1             | 1               | -         | 2     |
| Greenhouse Sq. Metres | n.a.        | 1,893         | n.a.            | -         | 3,949 |
| Farms Reporting       | 4           | 3             | 2               | -         | 9     |

Source: 1981 Census of Agriculture.

TABLE 26  
WILLIAMS LAKE AGRICULTURAL DISTRICT  
LIVESTOCK NUMBERS BY FARM SALES-1981 CENSUS

|                      | \$250-2,499 | \$2,500-9,999 | \$10,000-49,999 | \$50,000+ | TOTAL   |
|----------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------|---------|
| Number of Farms      | 176         | 188           | 184             | 91        | 639     |
| Cattle-Total Number  | 1,852       | 7,941         | 24,095          | 70,292    | 104,180 |
| Farms Reporting      | 116         | 152           | 169             | 88        | 525     |
| Cows-Total Number    | 688         | 3,254         | 10,450          | 26,497    | 40,889  |
| Farms Reporting      | 94          | 133           | 157             | 87        | 471     |
| Dairy Cows-Number    | 149         | 197           | 385             | 419       | 1,150   |
| Farms Reporting      | 50          | 48            | 30              | 16        | 144     |
| Beef Cows-Number     | 539         | 3,057         | 10,065          | 26,078    | 39,739  |
| Farms Reporting      | 59          | 112           | 148             | 83        | 402     |
| Heifers-Total Number | 265         | 1,092         | 2,716           | 9,721     | 13,794  |
| Farms Reporting      | 74          | 103           | 139             | 81        | 397     |
| Steers-Number        | 216         | 676           | 1,792           | 10,324    | 13,008  |
| Farms Reporting      | 46          | 77            | 109             | 65        | 297     |
| Bulls-Number         | 48          | 216           | 594             | 1,645     | 2,503   |
| Farms Reporting      | 39          | 101           | 147             | 83        | 370     |
| Calves-Number        | 635         | 2,703         | 8,543           | 22,105    | 33,986  |
| Farms Reporting      | 92          | 129           | 149             | 86        | 456     |
| Pigs-Total Number    | 195         | 110           | 97              | 89        | 491     |
| Farms Reporting      | 37          | 29            | 20              | 12        | 98      |
| Sheep-Total Number   | 464         | 1,032         | 781             | 365       | 2,642   |
| Farms Reporting      | 22          | 29            | 29              | 14        | 94      |
| Horses-Number        | 504         | 921           | 1,034           | 1,193     | 3,652   |
| Farms Reporting      | 102         | 128           | 141             | 77        | 448     |

Source: 1981 Census of Agriculture.



TABLE 27  
WILLIAMS LAKE AGRICULTURAL DISTRICT  
POULTRY NUMBERS BY FARM SALES-1981 CENSUS

|                         | 250-2,499 | \$2,500-9,999 | \$10,000-49,999 | \$50,000+ | TOTAL  |
|-------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------------|-----------|--------|
| Number of Farms         | 176       | 188           | 184             | 91        | 639    |
| Hens/Chickens Total No. | 2,648     | 3,303         | 12,134          | 1,732     | 19,815 |
| Farms Reporting         | 78        | 94            | 86              | 47        | 305    |
| Turkeys-Number          | n.a.      | n.a.          | n.a.            | n.a.      | n.a.   |
| Farms Reporting         | 18        | 13            | 12              | 9         | 52     |
| Geese-Number            | 128       | 114           | 325             | 35        | 602    |
| Farms Reporting         | 26        | 18            | 24              | 7         | 75     |
| Ducks-Number            | 121       | 107           | 420             | 99        | 747    |
| Farms Reporting         | 16        | 19            | 19              | 9         | 63     |

Source: 1981 Census of Agriculture.



**APPENDIX**



## TERMS USED IN THE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

### Census-farm areas

The area of census-farms reported for each subdivision represents the area of land operated by farmers whose headquarters are in the subdivision.

Crown lands, usually pasture land, which were operated under a lease agreement with federal, provincial or municipal governments, are reported as part of the farming operation of the person to whom the land was leased. However, land which was used under a per head grazing permit or fee is not included.

Large areas of timber land or other non-agricultural land held by the operator, but operated apart from the farm business, are excluded.

### Use of Land

All farm land is classified according to use under two major divisions: improved and unimproved land.

### Improved Land

1) Crop land - Included in this item is the total area of crop land sown for harvest in the census year. Crop land includes the total area of all field crops, plus the areas of fruits, vegetables, greenhouses, mushroom houses and nursery products. Because some crops are reported in fractions of a hectare, there may be slight differences between the sum of the individual crop areas and the total crop land.

2) Improved pasture - All land which was being used for pasture or grazing and which has had some improvements made to it in recent years is included. Improvements would include cultivation, drainage, irrigation, fertilization, seeding down or spraying.

3) Summer fallow - The enumerator was instructed to include in this item land from which no crop was to be harvested during the census year, but which was to be cultivated or worked during the year for weed control and/or for moisture conservation.

4) Other improved land - This item includes the area of barnyards, home gardens, lanes and roads on farms. It also includes areas of cultivated land that were lying idle, being neither summer-fallowed nor cropped, and areas of new breaking that had not been seeded to a crop.

Unimproved Land

The area of unimproved land consists of the total areas reported for 1) woodland and 2) other unimproved land.

1) Woodland - This includes farm woodlots, land leased for cutting, sugar bush and cut-over land with young growth which has or will have value as timber, fuelwood or Christmas trees. The area of trees planted for wind-breaks was also to be included. It excludes large timber tracts which are run as a separate business from the farm. There is some evidence that changes in the area of this item between censuses may be due to differences in interpretation. This would be particularly true in areas of bushland.

2) Other unimproved land - Areas of native pasture or hay land that had not been cultivated, bush pasture, grazing or waste land, sloughs, marsh and rocky land et cetera, are all included in this item.

#### TERMS USED IN LAND CAPABILITY RATINGS

- Class 1 land is capable of producing the very widest range of vegetables, cereal grains, forages, berry fruits and numerous specialty crops. Soil and climatic conditions are optimum.
- Class 2 land is capable of producing a wide range of regional crops as above with some differences in variety due to minor restrictions of soils and climate.
- Class 3 land is capable of producing a fairly wide range of regional crops under good management practices. Soils and/or climate limitations are somewhat restrictive.
- Class 4 land is capable of a restricted range of regional crops such as hardy cereal grains, hardy vegetables, and forages. Soil and climate limitations demand special management considerations.
- Class 5 land is capable of production of perennial forage crops only. Soil and/or climate restrictions severely limit the land's capability.
- Class 6 land is natural rangeland. Soil and/or climate limitations preclude cultivation, but the land may be important in its natural state as grazing land.
- Class 7 land has no agricultural capability whatsoever.
- UNIMPROVED These figures are derived from the Canada Land Inventory dry-farm ratings. They do not reflect either present land use or the state of readiness for cultivation, but only the potential capability if used for agriculture.
- IMPROVED These figures are derived from the Canada Land Inventory irrigated ratings. They reflect the capability for agriculture if the land unit were irrigated and/or drained. They do not indicate whether the land unit is presently either irrigated or drained.
- WATER SURFACES This category includes all non-seasonal lakes and rivers. It also includes that part of the Strait of Georgia, between Vancouver Island and the Mainland, that falls within latitudes 49 N to 51 N.
- OTHER This category includes all regions of the province that were not mapped due to limited agricultural potential, national parks, and unmapped urban areas.

Thompson Cariboo Region

District Office:

540 Borland Street  
Williams Lake, B.C.  
V2G 1R8

Telephone: 392-6261